

**Командний курс тактичного рівня юридичного профілю
(L1C SPECIALITY TRAINING COURSE)
МЕТОДИЧНІ РЕКОМЕНДАЦІЇ З НАВЧАЛЬНОЇ ДИСЦИПЛІНИ
«ІНОЗЕМНА МОВА ПРОФЕСІЙНОГО СПРЯМУВАННЯ»**

Навчальна дисципліна «Іноземна мова професійного спрямування» спрямована на формування предметних компетентностей курсантів вищої освіти на основі розвитку професійної мовної, мовленнєвої та соціокультурної комунікативної компетенції; на формування професійної комунікативної компетентності, яка вимагає набуття лінгвістичної компетенції (мовленнєвих знань та умінь), соціолінгвістичної та прагматичної компетентності, що є необхідними для виконання завдань, пов'язаних з навчанням і роботою. Значна увага при цьому приділяється формуванню та вдосконаленню володіння різними видами мовленнєвої діяльності, а саме рецепції (сприйманню), продукції, інтеракції та медіації (усній або писемній); підготовки публічних виступів із широкого спектру галузевих питань, застосовуючи відповідні засоби вербальної комунікації та адекватні форми ведення дискусій та дебатів у сфері військово-юридичної діяльності.

Мета та завдання навчальної дисципліни

Мета навчальної дисципліни – надати курсантам вищої освіти знання про основні військово-юридичні терміни, поняття та ознаки військово-правової діяльності та підготовки; формування у курсантів загальних та професійно-орієнтованих комунікативних мовленнєвих компетентностей для забезпечення їх ефективного спілкування в професійному середовищі; подальший розвиток комунікативних здібностей курсантів, їх пам'яті (слухової, зорової, оперативної та тривалої), уваги (довільної і мимовільної), логічного мислення, вольових якостей, пов'язаних з досягненням прогресу в навчальній діяльності.

Завдання:

- інтерпретація та узагальнення змісту військово-юридичної та наукової літератури іноземною мовою;
- вміння спілкуватися іноземною мовою в усній та письмовій формах;
- розвиток іншомовних комунікативних навичок загальноосвітнього, юридичного, фахового та культурологічного характеру.
- розуміння змісту розмови на повсякденну, суспільну і власну професійно-орієнтовану тематику у безпосередньому спілкуванні;
- сприймання змісту отриманої нової інформації з першоджерел;
- усвідомлення курсантами суті мовних явищ іншої системи;
- порівняння явищ іноземної мови з рідною мовою;
- оволодіння знаннями про військову та правову діяльність;
- вміння вчитися (працювати зі словником, підручником, тощо);
- інтелектуальних і пізнавальних здібностей (різних видів пам'яті: слухової й зорової; оперативної та тривалої уваги; довільної та мимовільної уваги тощо);
- готовності до участі в іншомовному спілкуванні та до подальшої самоосвіти з оволодіння іноземною мовою;
- практичне опанування курсантами вмінь мовлення на рівні, достатньому для здійснення іншомовного спілкування за чотирма видами мовленнєвої діяльності: аудіювання, говоріння, читання та письма в межах тематики, яку визначає ця програма.

ВИМОГИ ВИКЛАДАЧА

Курсанти вищої освіти *повинні*: регулярно відвідувати лекційні та практичні заняття; систематично та активно працювати на них; переконливо наводити аргументацію при розв'язанні завдань; якісно

виконувати письмові й практичні завдання, контрольні та самостійні роботи тощо. Практичні заняття, пропущені за поважних причин, можуть бути відпрацьовані за попереднім узгодженням із викладачем.

Курсантам вищої освіти *рекомендується*: брати участь в наукових конференціях, конкурсах наукових праць, роботі наукового гуртка кафедри, готувати тези наукових доповідей тощо.

Обов'язкова вимога – дотримання здобувачами вищої освіти норм «Кодексу академічної етики Національного юридичного університету імені Ярослава Мудрого» ([https://nlu.edu.ua/files/norm doc/kodeks akademichnoyi etyky.pdf](https://nlu.edu.ua/files/norm%20doc/kodeks%20academichnoyi%20etyky.pdf)).

Під час аудиторних занять дозволяється використовувати гаджети тільки у навчальних цілях (наприклад, для перегляду презентацій лекції). Дозволяється користуватися ноутбуками і планшетами для ведення конспектів лекцій та відстеження потрібної інформації.

Контрольні заходи

Оцінювання результатів засвоєння навчальної дисципліни «Іноземна мова професійного спрямування» передбачає проведення поточного та підсумкового контролю і здійснюється на основі накопичувальної бально-рейтингової системи.

Поточний контроль знань включає:

контроль якості засвоєння курсантами програмного матеріалу навчальної дисципліни на практичних заняттях із застосуванням таких засобів: усне, письмове або експрес-опитування, виконання текстових завдань, контроль якості засвоєння курсантами програмного матеріалу навчальної дисципліни, що проводяться наприкінці модулів (колоквиуми, контрольні роботи тощо).

Формою підсумкового контролю знань курсантів з навчальної дисципліни є диференційований залік.

**Шкала підсумкового педагогічного контролю
ПРИ КОНТРОЛЬНОМУ ЗАХОДІ «ДИФ. ЗАЛК»**

Оцінка ECTS	Визначення	Оцінка за національною шкалою	Сума балів за всі види навчальної діяльності
A	Відмінно – відмінне виконання, лише з незначною кількістю помилок	5	90 - 100
B	Дуже добре – вище середнього рівня з кількома помилками	4	80 - 89
C	Добре – у цілому правильна робота з певною кількістю незначних помилок		75 - 79
D	Задовільно – непогано, але зі значною кількістю недоліків	3	70 - 74
E	Достатньо – виконання задовольняє мінімальні критерії		60 - 69
FX	Незадовільно – потрібно попрацювати перед тим, як перескладати	2	35 - 59
F	Незадовільно – необхідна серйозна подальша робота, обов'язковий повторний курс		0 - 34

Навчально-методичне та інформаційне забезпечення навчальної дисципліни

Нормативно-правові акти

1. Про виконання рішень та застосування практики Європейського суду з прав людини: Закон України від 23.02. 2006 р. *Відом. Верх. Ради України.* 2006. № 30. Ст. 260.
2. Про оборону України: Закон України від 06.12.1992 р. *Відом Верх.Ради України.* 1992 р. № 9.Ст.12.

3. Про Збройні Сили України: Закон України від 06.12.1991р. *Відом. Верх. Ради України*. 1991р. №9 Ст.4.
4. Про Військовий обов'язок і військову службу: Закон України від 03.10.2019 р. *Відом Верх.Ради України*. 2019. № 27. Ст.5
5. Про Статут внутрішньої служби Збройних Сил України: Закон України від 24.03.1999 р. *Відом Верх.Ради України* 1999. № 2022-23 Ст.194.

Основна література

1. Балабін В.В., Лісовський В.М., Чернишов О.О. Основи військового перекладу (англ. мова): підруч. /за ред. В. В. Балабіна.К.: Логос, 2008.587 с.
2. Alexander L.G. Longman Advanced Grammar. Reference and Practice Longman UK Limited , 2017. 362 p.
3. Arnold J., Sacco R. Command English . Students book. Published Longman, 2008. 128 p.
4. Essential Grammar in Use Level Test. Cambridge University Press, 2020.
5. Evans, Virginia. Dooley, Jenny Smith, David J. Career Paths. Law. Express Publishing, 2011.125 p.
6. Redman Stuart English Vocabulary in Use. Pre-intermediate and intermediate. Cambridge University Press, 2017. 270 p.
7. Simon Mellor-Clark, Yvonne Baker de Itamirano. Campaign 1. Student`s book. English for the Military, 2013. 160 p.
7. Simon Mellor-Clark, Yvonne Baker de Itamirano. Campaign 2. Students Book. English for the Military, Macmillan Publishers Limited, 2005. 143 p.
8. Simon Mellor-Clark, Yvonne Bakker de Altamirano. Campaign 2. Workbook. English for the military Macmillan Publishers Ltd, 2008. 98 p.
9. Taylor, J., Dooley, J. Red Police. Express Publishing, 2011. 120 p.
10. Vince, M. English Grammar In Context Intermediate Pack with Key. Macmillan Publishers Limited, 2014. 232 p.

Додаткова література

1. Борисенко І.І., Євтушенко Л.І., Дейнеко В.В. Англійська мова в міжнародних документах і дипломатичній кореспонденції: навчальний посібник. 2-е вид. К.: «Логос», 2016. 416 с.
2. Іноземна мова професійного спрямування. Навчально-методичний посібник для підготовки до аудиторної та самостійної роботи для курсантів (студентів) першого та другого курсів другого (магістерського) рівня вищої освіти денної форми навчання/Ігнат'єва А.І.,Зверев С.М., Мельник С.М., Артюшенко О. В., Корольов С.С.Нац.юр.ун-т іменіЯрослава Мудрого. Х.: НЮ,2020. 88 с.
3. Іноземна мова професійного спрямування. Навчальний посібник для підготовки до самостійної роботи та тестового контролю (For preparation to independent work and test control) для курсантів (студентів) першого та другого курсів другого (магістерського) рівня вищої освіти денної форми навчання/ Ігнат'єва А.І.,Мельник С.М., Зверев С.М. та ін. Військово-юридичний інститут. Нац. юрид. ун-т імені Ярослава Мудрого. Харків: Видавництво Іванченка І. С., 2021. 175 с
4. Пащук Ю.М. Military English Writing Ділова англійська мова (письмовий аспект). Навчально-методичний посібник для військовослужбовців. Львів: АСВ, 2011. 176
5. Raymond Murphy English grammar in use. 4 th edition, 2012. 182 p.

Стандарти НАТО

1. NATO Glossary of abbreviations used in NATO Documents and Publications AAP-15(2016).
2. NATO STANAG 6001. Language Proficiency Levels TrainP-5 Ed.A Ver.2. May 2016.

Словники

1. Балла М.І., Попов Є.Ф. Великий українсько-англійський словник. К.: Чумацький Шлях, 2016. 704 с.

2. Балла М.І. Новий англо-український словник К.: Чумацький Шлях, 2016. 668 с.
3. Longman Dictionary of Contemporary English. (New ed.), Essex: Pearson Education Ltd, 2018. 1950 p.
4. Longman Exams Dictionary. Longman, 2016. 1833p.
5. Oxford Wordpower Dictionary. Oxford University Press, 2009. 824 p.
6. Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary [A.S. Hornby]. Oxford University Press, 2015. 1080 p.

Інтернет-ресурси

1. <http://www.benning.army.mil>
2. <http://www.britishcouncil.org>
3. <http://www.cambridgeesol.org>
5. <http://www.globalsecurity.org>
6. <http://www.mil.gov.ua>
7. <http://www.nato.int>
8. https://www.natobilc.org/en/products/stanag-60011142_stanag-6001/
9. <https://nij.ojp.gov/>
10. Електронний курс на порталі навчальних електронних інформаційних комплексів «НЕІК» «Іноземна мова професійного спрямування» <https://neik.nlu.edu.ua/moodle/course/view.php?id=464>
11. Електронний курс на порталі «Автоматизована система управління навчальним закладом» питання, методичні рекомендації, програма навчальної дисципліни тощо з навчальної дисциплін «Іноземна мова професійного спрямування» <http://77.244.44.2/materials/system/login.php>
12. Стандартизований навчально-методичний комплекс (бібліотека НУЮАУ) <http://library.nulau.edu.ua/>

**Tasks for independent work for cadets of the second (master's) level in the
discipline «Foreign language of professional direction»
Team course tactical level of legal profile**

Topics for self-study:

1. General description of the US Armed Forces.
2. Land forces of the Armed Forces of Ukraine.
3. Air Force of the Armed Forces of Ukraine.
4. Naval Forces of the United States Armed Forces.
5. International cooperation of the Armed Forces of Ukraine.
6. The main directions of international cooperation.
7. Peacekeeping activities of the Armed Forces of Ukraine.
8. Regulations in the field of peacekeeping activities of the Armed Forces of Ukraine.
9. Participation of units and subdivisions of the Armed Forces of Ukraine in international peacekeeping activities.
10. General description of the US Armed Forces.
11. The general concept of security and defense.
12. NATO military structure.
13. International organizations: OSCE, UNESCO, UN.
14. Definition of terrorism.
15. Causes of terrorism.
16. Types of terrorism. Fight against terrorism.
17. Promising directions of US development
18. Features of moral and psychological training of servicemen
Of the United States Armed Forces
19. Features of moral and psychological training of servicemen of the United
States Armed Forces
20. Ethics of behavior of the US Army.
21. Features of military intelligence
22. Features of search and rescue operation
23. The concept of peace support.
24. The system of military law and the system of legislation of Ukraine.
25. The system of military law and the system of US law.
26. The concept and meaning of the Fearless Warrior.
27. The concept and meaning of the United Nations police.
28. The concept and meaning of combat search and rescue.
29. The concept and meaning of the carrier.
30. Rules of ethics of conduct in the US military
31. Basic military legal terms used by the UN police.
32. Features of traffic rules in the United States.
33. Promising areas of development of the US Navy.
34. Features of moral training of servicemen of the US Armed Forces.
35. Features of psychological training of servicemen of the US Armed Forces.

36. Promising areas of development of the US Navy.
37. Promising areas of development of the British Navy.
38. The concept and significance of the United States Army.
39. Types of American military.
40. Formation and use of verb modes (The Indicative Mood, The Subjunctive Mood).
41. Impersonal verb forms (The Infinitive, the Gerund, the Participle)
44. The rule of coordination of times
45. The structure of sentences in indirect speech
46. The rule of transformation of direct speech into indirect
47. The formation and use of the conditional method (the Conditional Mood)
48. Forms of the infinitive and basic constructions with the infinitive (The Complex Subject, the Complex Object)
49. Subject, the Complex Object)
50. Additional meaning of modal verbs

**Завдання для самостійної роботи для курсантів другого
(магістерського) рівня з навчальної дисципліни «Іноземна мова
професійного спрямування»
Командний курс тактичного рівня юридичного профілю
(L1C SPECIALITY TRAINING COURSE)**

Теми для самостійного опрацювання:

1. Загальний опис Збройних Сил США.
2. Сухопутні війська Збройних Сил України.
3. Повітряні сили Збройних Сил України.
4. Військово-морські сили Збройних Сил США.
5. Міжнародне співробітництво Збройних Сил України.
6. Основні напрями міжнародного співробітництва.
7. Миротворча діяльність Збройних Сил України.
8. Нормативно-правові акти у сфері миротворчої діяльності Збройних Сил України.
9. Участь частин та підрозділів Збройних Сил України у міжнародній миротворчій діяльності.
10. Загальний опис Збройних Сил США.
11. Загальне поняття про безпеку і оборону.
12. Військова структура НАТО.
13. Міжнародні організації: ОБСЄ, ЮНЕСКО, ООН.
14. Визначення тероризму.
15. Причини виникнення тероризму.
16. Види тероризму. Боротьба з тероризмом.
17. Перспективні напрямки розвитку США
18. Особливості морально-психологічної підготовки військовослужбовців Збройних Сил США
19. Особливості морально-психологічної підготовки військовослужбовців Збройних Сил США

20. Етики поведінки армії США.
21. Особливості діяльності військової розвідки
22. Особливості пошуково-рятувальної операції
23. Концепція підтримки миру.
24. Система військового права та система законодавства України.
25. Система військового права та система законодавства США.
26. Поняття та значення Безстрашного воїна.
27. Поняття та значення поліції Об'єднаних Націй.
28. Поняття та значення бойового пошуку та порятунку.
29. Поняття та значення перевізника.
30. Правила етики поведінки в американській армії
31. Основні військово-правові терміни, що використовуються поліцією ООН.
32. Особливості правил дорожнього руху в США.
33. Перспективні напрямки розвитку ВМС США.
34. Особливості моральної підготовки військовослужбовців Збройних Сил США.
35. Особливості психологічної підготовки військовослужбовців Збройних Сил США.
36. Перспективні напрямки розвитку ВМС США.
37. Перспективні напрямки розвитку ВМС Великобританії.
38. Поняття та значення армії Сполучених Штатів Америки.
39. Типи американських військових.
40. Утворення та вживання способів дієслів (The Indicative Mood, The Subjunctive Mood).
41. Безособові форми дієслова (The Infinitive, the Gerund, the Participle)
44. Правило узгодження часів
45. Структура речень в непрямій мові
46. Правило трансформації прямої мови в непряму
47. Утворення та вживання умовного способу (the Conditional Mood)
48. Форми інфінітиву та основні конструкції з інфінітивом (The Complex 49. Subject, the Complex Object)
50. Додаткове значення модальних дієслів
51. Основні правила словотворення
52. Синтаксичні особливості сполучень слів в англійському реченні.
53. Правила вживання The Participle, The Participle 1
54. Правила вживання умовних речень першого та другого типу
55. Правила вживання умовних речень з I wish
56. Правила вживання умовних речень з I Wish, які відносяться до теперішнього часу
57. Правила вживання I Wish, які відносяться до минулого часу

Questions to the differentiated test for cadets of the second master's level in the discipline «Foreign language of professional direction»

1. From civilian to soldier
2. Weapons and equipment
3. Training camp
4. The agenda of the military
5. Military ranks and honors in Great Britain and Ukraine
6. The concept of NATO
7. Military uniform.
8. Armed forces of NATO countries
9. Uniforms and equipment
10. Return to headquarters
11. Information post
12. Battle camp
13. Handling of weapons
14. Suitable for combat
15. Tank.
16. Survival in the field
17. Off duty
18. Working day
19. Uniforms and equipment
20. Infantry platoon
21. The concept of headquarters
22. International peacekeeping and security operations
23. International cooperation
24. First aid
25. Combat search and rescue.

Питання до диференційованого заліку для курсантів другого магістерського рівня з навчальної дисципліни «Іноземна мова професійного спрямування»

1. Від цивільного до солдата
2. Зброя та спорядження
3. Тренувальний табір
4. Порядок денний військових
5. Військові звання та відзнаки у Великобританії та Україні
6. Поняття НАТО
7. Військова форма.

8. Збройні сили країн НАТО
9. Уніформа та спорядження
10. Повернення до штабу
11. Інформаційний пост
12. Бойовий табір
13. Поводження зі зброєю
14. Підходить для бою
15. Танк.
16. Виживання в польових умовах
17. Поза службою
18. Робочий день
19. Уніформа та спорядження
20. Взвод піхоти
21. Поняття штабу
22. Міжнародні операції з підтримання миру та безпеки
23. Міжнародне співробітництво
24. Перша допомога
25. Бойовий пошук і рятування.
Grammatical part:
 1. Present Continuous (affirmative, negative and interrogative sentences).
 2. Modal verbs (can / can't, must / mustn't, may / might / have to).
 3. First Conditional.
 4. Past Simple: be.
 5. Past Continuous (affirmative and negative sentences).
 6. Past Simple vs Past Continuous
 7. Present Perfect Simple vs Present Perfect Continuous
 8. Present Passive, Present Indefinite Tense.
 9. To be going to
 10. Degrees of comparison of adjectives.

Національний юридичний університет імені Ярослава Мудрого

Військово-юридичний інститут

Кафедра загальновійськових дисциплін

ТЕСТИ

**для курсантів другого (магістерського) рівня
з навчальної дисципліни
«Іноземна мова професійного спрямування»**

**Командний курс тактичного рівня юридичного профілю
(L1C SPECIALITY TRAINING COURSE)**

Розробив:

Доцентка кафедри загальновійськових дисциплін,
кандидатка педагогічних наук

Аліна ІГНАТЬСВА

Харків

1. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

- Air Force _____, and obsolete sections of the radar system _____ shut down.
a) was reduced, were c) has reduced,- e) will reduce,were
b) had reduced,- d) were reduced,was
- I _____ come if I had had time.
a) did c) would have e) will have
b) had d) have
- Before you telephoned to the court, I _____ watching detectives.
a) am c) will be e) will
b) was d) have
- Sometimes I wonder if I _____ ever succeed.
a) do c) shall e) will
b) were d) am
- Ah, there you _____! I wondered where you were.
a) be c) have been e) will be
b) are d) were
- How many times _____ you been in this court?
a) did c) has e) will has
b) have d) will
- She said she'd help him if she _____
a) could c) can e) willn`t
b) have been able d) can't
- He told them he _____ starting lawyer process the next day.
a) will be c) would have been e) will
b) would be d) will have been
- Come on tell me honestly what you _____ to do now.
a) want c) are want e) would
b) wanted d) will want
- However, there _____ effort to protect against an attack.
a) was increased c) had increased e) will increase
b) increased d) is increased

2. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

- We crew _____just starting our shift when the duty Air Ops officer called me up.
a) are c) were e) will
b) was d) have been
- The door gunner from the Ground Rescue team _____down suppressive fire.
a) lie c) lay e) will laying
b) have lay d) layid
- Platoon will assault Objective Red in order to _____the enemy at this objective.
a) destroy c) was destroyed e) will destroying
b) destroyed d) have been destroyed

4. One of the soldiers _____ bitten on the arm by a mosquito.
 a) is c) are e) will be
 b) was d) were
5. You'll never guess, what _____ to me the other day.
 a). have happened c). happen e) will be
 b). has happened d). happened
6. I bet you can't guess what John _____ yesterday.
 a). does c) done e) would be
 b) do d) did
7. Lt Dalton has _____ the new Station Commander.
 a) promored c) does promote e) would promote
 b) promote d) will promote
8. Lt Bachvarov _____ the previous Commander at Station 3.
 a) is c) was e) would
 b) has been d) be
9. Lt Dalton's immediate boss at his previous post _____ the sector commander.
 a) is c) be e) would be
 b) was d) have been
10. Most people _____ a better sense of organisation than Dalton.
 a) have c) had e) would have
 b) has d) having

3. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

1. The modern U.S. Navy is primarily _____ on a number of standard groupings of vessels.
 a) were based c) base e) based
 b) bases d) will base
2. Additionally, Naval organization _____ aboard a single ship.
 a) to continue c) continues e) will be continues
 b) had continued d) continued
3. The operational Army _____ numbered armies, corps, divisions, brigades, and battalions that conduct full spectrum operations around the world.
 a) consisting c) consists of e) will be consist
 b) consist d) consisted
4. The structure of the United States Army is complex, and can _____ in several different ways: operational/administrative, and branches
 a) be interpreted c) interpreted e) will be interpreting
 b) to interpreted d) will be interprete
5. Special branches _____ those groupings of military occupational specialties
 a) contains c) to contain e) will be containing
 b) containing d) have been contain
6. Field army formerly _____ of an army headquarters battalion, two corps, army troops
 a) are consisted c) consisting e) has been consisting

- b) consisted d) to consist
7. The usually civilian or partly civilian executive control over the national military organization is _____ in democracies countries
- a) exercises c) exercised e) has been exercising
- b) to exercised d) will exercising
8. Many countries _____ a variation on the standard model of three or four basic Military branches.
- a) have c) having e) has been having
- b) had d) will have
9. A nation's coast guard may also _____ an independent military branch
- a) were c) has been e) be
- b) been d) was
10. A number of countries _____ no navy, for geographical reasons.
- a) had c) have e) would have
- b) having d) will have

4. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

1. On the whole it seems that people all over the world _____ more and more accustomed to using legal means to regulate their relations with each other.
- a) was becoming c) become e) are becoming
- b) becomes d) will becoming
2. Multinational companies employ lawyers _____ that their contracts are valid whenever they do business.
- a) are ensure c) to ensure e) has been ensuring
- b) ensures d) will ensuring
3. Few of us would risk making transactions without first _____ legal advice.
- a) seeking c) seek e) was seek
- b) seekes d) will seeking
4. People all over the world are becoming more and more accustomed _____ legal means to regulate their relations with each other
- a) to using c) using e) was used
- b) use d) will using
5. We usually _____ about the legal implications of everyday activities.
- a) think c) thinks e) has been thinking
- b) thinking d) will thinking
6. Even though the TV set fails to work and the owner of the shop _____ your money or replace the TV set, we _____ of taking legal advice.
- a) didn't return, don't start thinking c) -, don't start thinking e) -, didn't start think
- b) returned, start thinking d) return, don't start thinking
7. When you a train ticket a lawyer may tell you it represents a contract with legal obligations.
- a) buying c) buy e) has been buying
- b) to buy d) will buying
8. You may not sue against the person who _____ his debt.

a) were built b) had been built c) have been built d) will be built e) weren't built

8. In 1936 the British Broadcasting Corporation _____ to provide a public radio service. Since then the BBC _____ by the establishment of independent and commercial radio and television, which _____ the BBC's broadcasting monopoly.

a) was established, was influenced, removed c) was established, has been influenced, had removed

b) was established, has been influenced, removed d) was established, had been influenced, removed

e) established, influenced, removed

9. The Neolithic Age was a period, which _____ in approximately 6000 B.C. and _____ until 3000 B.C.

a) began, lasted c) began, was lasting e) begun, lasted

b) had begun, lasted d) had begun, had been lasting

10. A major problem in the construction of new courts is that windows _____ while air conditioning

a) eliminated, have not been perfected c) had been eliminated, had not been perfected

b) were eliminated, were not perfected d) eliminate, are not perfected

e) have been eliminated, have not been perfected

6. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

1. He _____ investigated a murder for years.

a) wasn't c) haven't e) hasn't

b) does 't d) will haven't

2. The Bar _____ new members since June

a) wasn't admitted c) haven't admitted e) hasn't admitted

b) does 't admitted d) will haven't admitted

3. I _____ evidence in the court for many years.

a) hasn't given c) haven't given e) won 't given

b) does 't given d) will haven't given

4. Steve Williams _____ the Rules of Professional Conduct for ages.

a) hasn't violated c) haven't violated e) wasn't violated

b) does 't violated d) will haven't violated

5. This attorney _____ a case in a long while.

a) hasn't lost c) haven't lost e) wasn't lost

b) does 't lost d) will haven't lost

6. This military lawyer _____ on duty for the last few days.

a) hasn't been c) haven't been e) wasn't

b) does 't b d) will haven't

7. I _____ with a common law action since last year.

a) hasn't dealt c) haven't dealt e) wasn't dealt

b) does 't deal d) haven't deal

8. Military organization _____ of the armed forces of a state so as to offer such military capability as a national defense policy may require.

- a) is the structuring c) structuring e) was structuring
b) is the structure d) have structuring

9. The usually civilian or partly civilian executive control over the national military organization _____ in democracies by an elected political leader as a member of the government's Cabinet.

- a) is exercised c) exercised e) have exercises
b) is exercising d) exercises

10. The government's Cabinet, usually _____ as a Minister of Defense.

- a) is know c) known e) have knows
b) knewn d) will know

7. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

1. The United States is the only state, which _____ the entire globe into military commands with a general or admiral in command of each region and designated forces.

- a) was divided c) to divide e) are divided
b) divided d) divides

2. It is common, at least in the European and North American militaries, _____ to the building blocks of a military as commands, formations, and units.

- a) are refer c) to refer e) was refered
b) referring d) will refer

3. A typical unit is a homogeneous military organization (either combat, combat-support or non-combat in capability) that _____ service personnel predominantly

- a) include c) includes e) was included
b) to include d) including

4. Different armed forces, and even different branches of service of the armed forces, may _____ the same name _____ different types of organizations.

- a) use , to denote c) using, to denote e) used, to denote
b) -, to denote d) will using, denoting

5. In most navies a squadron is _____ of several ships; in most air forces it is a unit;

- a) a formation c) a ship e) aim
b) part d) goal

6. A table of organization and equipment is a document _____ by the U.S. Army Force

- a) published c) publish e) was published
b) publishing d) to publish

7. It also _____ information on the mission and capabilities of a unit as well as the unit's current status.

- a) providing c) provides e) was provided
b) to provide d) will providing

8. During World War II the Red Army _____ the basic organizational structure.

- a) used c) use e) were used
b) uses d) will using

9. Aircraft carriers are typically _____ by a captain.

- a) were commanded c) command e) commanded
b) to command d) will command

10. Submarines and destroyers are typically _____ by a captain or commander.

- a) command c) commanded e) were commanded
b) will command d) to comman

8. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

1. The Naval Reserve _____ qualified individuals and trained units to be available for active duty in time of war or national emergency.

- a) was provided c) provide e) provided
b) is to provide d) will provide

2. The United States _____ increasingly entwined in the business and security issues with the rest of the world.

- a) has become c) became e) will become
b) had become d) was become

3. The operational Army _____ numbered armies, corps, divisions, brigades, and battalions that conduct full spectrum operations around the world.

- a) consisting c) consists of e) will consists
b) consist d) consisted

4. The structure of the United States Army is complex, and can _____ in several different ways: operational and branches.

- a) be interpreted c) interpreted e) has been interpreted
b) to interpreted d) will be interprete

5. The basic Navy mission _____ into four categories of capabilities.

- a) is broken c) to break e) will broken
b) broken d) have been broken

6. Field army formerly _____ of an army headquarters battalion, two corps, army troops.

- a) are consisted c) consisting e) was consisted
b) consisted d) to consist

7. The usually civilian or partly civilian executive control over the national military organization is _____ in democracies countries.

- a) exercises c) exercised e) would exercised
b) to exercised d) will exercising

8. Many countries _____ variation on the standard model of three or four basic Military branches.

- a) have c) having e) would have
b) had d) will have

9. A nation's coast guard may also _____ an independent military branch.

- a) had been c) has been e) be
b) been d) was

10. A number of countries _____ no navy, for geographical reasons.

- a) had c) have e) would have
b) having d) will have

9. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

1. Normal administration _____ on by this organization and a ship or unit is always under the administrative control of the appropriate type commander.

- a) is carried c) had carried e) has been is carried
b) carried d) will carried

2. If we _____ in a structured society with other people laws would not be necessary.

- a) live c) didn't live e) has been lived
b) is didn't live d) will didn't live

3. Only rarely does the task _____ by the Navy lends itself to the use of the foregoing organizations.

- a) to be performed c) to performed e) has been performed
b) is to performed d) will to performed

4. We turn to the law _____ disputes peacefully.

- a) to resolve c) didn't to resolve e) has been resolved
b) is to resolved d) will resolving

5. Another goal of the law is _____.

- a) court c) law e) judge
b) fairness d) principle

6. Law is any rule or injunction that must _____.

- a) will be obeyed c) be obeying e) be obeyed
b) being obeyed d) obeyed

7. She _____ a case to court

- a) has been brought c) wasn't brought e) brought
b) bringing d) be brought

8. Many people _____ where to find these records and do not find it easy to read them.

- a) do not know c) do not knowing e) has been know
b) knowing d) knewn

9. You may wish to take legal action _____ your loss.

- a) to recover c) trecover e) will ecovering
b) recovering d) recovered

10. Under normal peacetime procedures the Commander First Fleet exercises operational control over all forces and the Commander Seventh Fleet _____ operational control over certain forces in the Far East.

- a) exercises b) exerciseB e) was exercise
c) exercise d) will exercises

10. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

1. The Secretary of Navy _____ the general superintendence of construction, manning, armament, equipment, maintenance and employment.

- a) has c) was e)-
b) have d) will

2. Our economy and security _____ our protecting our overseas interests as well as encouraging peace and stability around the globe.

- a) depends upon c) depended e) will depends
b) had depend d) depends on

3. The Naval Reserve _____ qualified individuals and trained units to be available for active duty in time of war or national emergency.

- a) is to provide c) is providing e) will provided
b) to provide d) is provided

4. The structure of the United States Army is complex, and can _____ in several different ways.

- a) be interpreted c) interpreted e) will interpreted
b) to interpreted d) will be interprete

5. Special branches _____ those groupings of military occupational specialties

- a) contains c) to contain e) contain
b) containing d) have been contain

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- a) are consisted c) consisting e) consist of
b) consisted d) to consist

7. The usually civilian or partly civilian executive control over the national military organization is _____ in democracies countries

- a) exercises c) exercised e) is exercised
b) to exercised d) will exercising

8. Many countries _____ a variation on the standard model of three or four basic Military. branches.

- a) have c) having e) was having
b) had d) will have

9. A nation's coast guard may also _____ an independent military branch.

- a) be c) has been e) were
b) been d) was

10. The CNO _____ for executing the directives of the headquarters insofar as they affect the Navy.

- a) is responsible c) responsible e) were responsible
b) was responsible d) will responsible

Choose the correct answer

1. Air Force _____, and obsolete sections of the radar system _____ shut down.

- a) was reduced, were c) has reduced,- e) will reduce,were
b) had reduced,- d) were reduced,was

2. I _____ come if I had had time.

- a) did c) would have e) will have
b) had d) have

3. Before you telephoned to the court, I _____ watching detectives.
 a) am c) will be e) will
 b) was d) have
4. Sometimes I wonder if I _____ ever succeed.
 a) do c) shall e) will
 b) were d) am
5. Ah, there you _____! I wondered where you were.
 a) be c) have been e) will be
 b) are d) were
6. How many times _____ you been in this court?
 a) did c) has e) will has
 b) have d) will
7. She said she'd help him if she _____
 a) could c) can e) willn`
 b) have been able d) can't
8. He told them he _____ starting lawyer process the next day.
 a) will be c) would have been e) will
 b) would be d) will have been
9. Come on tell me honestly what you _____ to do now.
 a) want c) are want e) would
 b) wanted d) will want
10. However, there _____ effort to protect against an attack.
 a) was increased c) had increased e) will increase
 b) increased d) is increased
11. John Moses Browning _____ the world's first practical gas-operated machine gun.
 a) to developed c) developed e) had been developed
 b) develops d) will develop
12. Automatic rifles _____ to arm a limited number of automatic riflemen in each infantry company during World War.
 a) were used c) was e) had been
 b) is used d) will
13. For example, UN troops disarm and demobilize soldiers, help refugees _____ to their homes and clear mines.
 a) return c) returns e) had been return
 b) returned d) will return
14. Communications, medical support, supplies, food and transportation for the battalion _____ by 155 men in the Headquarters Company.
 a) to provide c) provides e) had been provide
 b) providing d) are provided
15. The Fire Support Company _____ of a Company HQ, an Anti-Tank
 a) will consist c) consisted e) consists
 b) to consist d) consisting
16. An Armoured battalion _____ three Armoured Infantry Company HQ and three Rifle Platoons.

- a) had c) - e) had been
b) has d) have

17. Each platoon _____ one officer and 35 NCOs and soldiers.

- a) had c) has e) had been
b) - d) have

18. Military rations originated in 17th century, when Napoleon Bonaparte _____ better food for his army.

- a) to wanted c) want e) had been wanted
b) will wanted d) wanted

19. In the 2018 the army _____ the Meal or Ready-to-Eat

- a) introduced c) to introduced e) had been introduced
b) will introduced d) is introduced

20. Companies _____ better all the time and scientists are now working on military sandwiches and pizzas.

- a) has been got c) to getting e) are getting
b) will getting d) is getting

11. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

1. We crew _____ just starting our shift when the duty Air Ops officer called me up.

- a) are c) were e) will
b) was d) have been

2. The door gunner from the Ground Rescue team _____ down suppressive fire.

- a) lie c) lay e) will laying
b) have lay d) layid

3. Platoon will assault Objective Red in order to _____ the enemy at this objective.

- a) destroy c) was destroyed e) will destroying
b) destroyed d) have been destroyed

4. One of the soldiers _____ bitten on the arm by a mosquito.

- a) is c) are e) will be
b) was d) were

5. You'll never guess, what _____ to me the other day.

- a). have happened c). happen e) will be
b). has happened d). happened

6. I bet you can't guess what John _____ yesterday.

- a). does c) done e) would be
b) do d) did

7. Lt Dalton has _____ the new Station Commander.

- a) promored c) does promote e) would promote
b) promote d) will promote

8. Lt Bachvarov _____ the previous Commander at Station 3.

- a) is c) was e) would
b) has been d) be

9. Lt Dalton's immediate boss at his previous post _____ the sector commander.

a) is c) be e) would be

b) was d) have been

10. Most people _____ a better sense of organisation than Dalton.

a) have c) had e) would have

b) has d) having

11. Late in World War II the carbine _____ was modified to permit full automatic as well as semiautomatic fire.

a) was modified c) to modified e) had been modified

b) modified d) will modifying

12. It was typically _____ by two soldiers, one to load the rocket into the launcher and another to hold, aim, and fire it.

a) to operated c) operated e) are operated

b) operates d) will operating

13. Small arms are firearms that may be both _____ and discharged by one person, as opposed to artillery weapons

a) carried c) carry e) had been carried

b) carries d) will carried

14. People all over the world are becoming more and more accustomed _____ legal means to regulate their relations with each other

a) to using c) using e) had been use

b) use d) will using

15. We usually _____ about the legal implications of everyday activities.

a) think c) thinks e) had been thought

b) thinking d) will thinking

16. Even though the TV set fails to work and the owner of the shop _____ your money or replace the TV set, we _____ of taking legal advice.

a) didn't return, don't start thinking c) -, don't start thinking

e) had been return,-

b) returned, start thinking d) return, don't start thinking

17. When you _____ a train ticket a lawyer may tell you it represents a contract with legal obligations.

a) buying c) buy e) had been buy

b) to buy d) will buying

18. You may not sue against the person who _____ his debt.

a) pay c) don't pay e) had been pay

b) didn't pay d) will pay

19. The court may _____ to the testimony of one party.

a) had been listen c) don't listen e) listen

b) didn't listen d) will listening

20. Nobody _____ basic knowledge of law.

a) have c) don't have e) should have

b) didn't have d) will have

12. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

1. Tomorrow at 23.00 hours we _____ logistics supplies.
a) will receive c) receive e) would receive
b) received d) receiving
2. One of the soldiers _____ on the arm by a mosquito.
a) was bitten c) bit e) would
b) will bite d) biting
3. One of the soldiers _____ in a cold sweat.
a) woke c) woken e) would woke
b) woke up d) was woke
4. A snake nearly _____ into one of the sleeping bags.
a) get c) getting e) would get
b) got d) will get
5. The enemy is reported to be a reinforced rifle platoon holding the key terrain _____ the bridge
a) surround c) surrounding e) would surrounding
b) surrounded d) has surrounded
6. You'll never guess, what _____ to me the other day.
a) will happen c) happening e) would happening
b) happen d) happened
7. Oh, no. I can't _____ it.
a) had believed
b) believed c) to believe e) would believing
c) believing d) believe
8. I'll never forget the first time I _____ lawyer Jack.
a) met c) will meet e) would meet
b) meet d) meeting
9. And then everyone just _____.
a) to disappear c) disappears e) would disappearing
b) disappeared d) disappearing
10. You also _____ artillery support from division artillery units to your rear.
a) was having c) have e) would having
b) had d) having
11. The armed forces of the United States _____ for the performance of military missions into combatant commands made up of forces from the various military departments under the operational command of unified or specified commanders.
a) are organized c) have organized e) has organized
b) didn't organized d) will organizing
12. _____ libraries and computerized classrooms, sports grounds, etc.
a) there c) there e) there are
b) here d) this is
13. Philosophers _____ the essential nature of law for centuries, yet there is no single commonly accepted definition.
a) have debate c) debate e) has been debated

- b) have debated d) will have debated
14. Some philosophers _____ that laws are nothing more than the will of those who hold power.
- a) have argued c) argued e) has been argued
- b) has argued d) will have argued
15. In general, law is a system of rules that a society or government _____ in order to deal with business agreements, social relationships, and crimes.
- a) develops c) developed e) has been developed
- b) has develops d) will have develops
16. In all societies relations between people _____ in prescriptive laws.
- a) are regulated c) regulated e) has been regulated
- b) has regulated d) will regulating
17. Law must _____ by citizens.
- a) are be obeyed c) be obeyed e) has been obeyed
- b) has be obeyed d) will obeying
18. The whole system of punishment exists for those who _____ to obey these official rules.
- a) wishes c) be do not wish e) has been wished
- b) do not wish d) will wishing
19. The person, who breaks the law _____ an offender or law-breaker.
- a) is called c) called e) has been called
- b) do not called d) will calling
20. Roman law developed from the laws of the Twelve Tables so that plebeians _____ how they should be ruled.
- a) has been know c) to know e) would know
- b) knewn d) will know

13. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

1. The helicopters _____ daily according to the Air Tasking Order.
- a) are tasked c) tasked e) would tasking
- b) task d) tasking
2. The senior UN military officer at the scene _____ control in the field and coordinate all actions until the arrival of the Casevac team.
- a) will take c) taking e) would taking
- b) take d) took
3. If there are no hostile elements in the landing zone, the Air Medical Evacuation team _____ the CASEVAC flight.
- a) board c) will be board e) had board
- b) will board d) boarded
4. In February, I _____ on a peace enforcement operation to the Democratic Republic
- a) was deployed c) deploy e) had deployed
- b) deployed d) were deployed
5. In the fire months my platoon _____ in the military department.
- a) have spent c) spend e) had spent

- b) spent d) was spent
6. If you _____, you will need enough troops to secure any casualties, set up an overwatch position
- a) attacked c) are attacked e) had attacked
b) attack d) were attacked
7. Last week, a patrol by 1 Platoon _____ an IEO by the side of the road.
- a) discover c) were discover e) had discovered
b) was discover d) discovered
8. Tomorrow, your platoon _____ a dismounted patrol in the centre of the city.
- a) conducted c) conduct e) had conducted
b) will conduct d) was conducted
9. At about 7.45 p.m. Jack _____ through the square on his way home from work.
- a) were walking c) was walking e) had walked
b) walking d) walk
10. They saw Officer Tull and Officer Watson _____ with John Bells in the bar.
- a) speak c) was speaking e) had spoken
b) speaking d) spoke
11. A unified command is a command _____ a broad continuing mission under a single commander and composed of significant components of two or more services.
- a) assigned c) to assigned e) was assigned
b) is assigned d) will assigned
12. A unified command is a command _____ a broad continuing mission
- a) has been assigned c) assign e) assigned
b) didn't assigned d) will assigning
13. Unified and specified commands of military _____ for the integrated effectiveness
- a) providing c) to provide e) has been provided
b) provide d) will providing
14. World War II and its aftermath _____ the impetus for unification of the Military Departments under a single cabinet-level secretary.
- a) furnish c) furnished e) has been furnished
b) furnishing d) will furnished
15. In general, the Army, within the Department of the Army, _____ combat and service forces
- a) includes c) include e) has been included
b) to include d) will including
16. It shall be organized, _____ primarily for prompt and sustained combat incident
- a) trained and equipped c) train and equipped e) has been train and equipped
b) to trained and to equipped d) will train and equip
17. The Army _____ of the Regular Army, the Army National Guard

- a) to consist c) consists e) has been consists
 b) consisting d) will consist
18. The Department of the Army is separately _____ under the Secretary of the Army.
- a) to organized c) organizes e) has been organized
 b) organized d) will organized
19. It _____ under the authority, direction, and control of the Secretary of Defense
- a) operates c) operate e) has been operated
 b) operated d) will operate
20. The Secretary of the Army is responsible for and has the necessary authority _____ all affairs
- a) to conduct c) conducted e) has been conducted
 b) conduct d) will to conducting

14. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

1. The United States Space Command _____ in September 2015.
- a) was formed c) were wformed e) had formed
 b) formed d) is formed
2. After the police left, the men _____ shouting again and a fight started.
- a) were started c) starting e) had started
 b) start d) started
3. It was there in 2018 and two our lands _____ during the tour.
- a) killed c) kill e) had killed
 b) were killed d) was kill
4. We _____ the last minutes before dark talking in small groups.
- a) spent c) was spend e) had spent
 b) spend d) are spending
5. For many people the prospect of on out-of-area detachment in the Falklands _____ to say the least.
- a) was inconvenient c) inconvenient e) had inconvenient
 b) inconvenienced d) is inconvenient
6. Yesterday, Sergeant York _____ how to strip, clean and reassemble the SATO.
- a) explaine c) were explained e) had explained
 b) explained d) explaining
7. I'd like _____ at the platoon training plan for next week.
- a) looked c) to have a look e) had looked
 b) look d) to see
8. I _____ in the Battalion Headquarters Company.
- a) working c) worked e) will working
 b) was working d) work
9. Life in the administration office _____ because you always know what's going an but it can be very stressful.

- a) interest c) interesting e) will interesting
 b) is interesting d) interested
10. Last month Harn's _____ from Charlie Company because Sergeant Willis didn't like him.
 a) transferred c) transferre e) will transferring
 b) were transferred d) is transferred
11. The commanders of unified and specified commands _____ to the President and the Secretary of Defense.
 a) are responsible c) are responsible e) was responsible
 b) is responsible d) will responsible
12. You _____ at the castle at 14:15.
 a) arrived c) arrive e) has been arrived
 b) to arrive d) will arrive
13. You ___ lunch at a hotel and after lunch, you _____ the castle.
 a) have, visit c) -, arrive e) has been, arrive
 b) to arrive,- d) -, will arrive
14. We turn to the law _____ disputes peacefully.
 a) to resolve c) didn't to resolve e) has been resolved
 b) is to resolved d) will resolving
15. _____ and it's getting very cold.
 a) it's snowing c) it's snow e) has been snow
 b) snowing d) it's snows
16. For example, marines carry out amphibious assaults on the Mediterranean beaches near Alexandria and parachutists _____ airborne assaults in the interior.
 a) have carry c) carry out e) has been carry out
 b) to carry out d) carrying
17. In Command Post Exercises there are no troops – commanders and their staff practise command and communications _____ computers.
 a) have using c) using e) has been used
 b) to use d) use
18. This _____ the sergeants' mess.
 a) was c) - e) was
 b) were d) is
19. Warrant officers and senior NCOS _____ here.
 a) live c) to live e) will live
 b) lived d) is live
20. The soldiers _____ their meals here.
 a) will have c) to have e) have
 b) has d) are have

15. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

1. At 23:00 hours we _____ receive logistic supplies.
 a) will c) shall e) had
 b) will be d) shall be

2. The platoon sergeants _____ out with the patrols.
 a) will go c) will be going e) had went
 b) shall go d) shall be going
3. The support company _____ deliver mortar fire.
 a) will c) shall e) had
 b) will be d) shall be
4. We _____ move forward one platoon at a time.
 a) will c) shall e) had
 b) will be d) shall be
5. You _____ seize the bridge at grid 593831 and deploy.
 a) will c) shall e) had
 b) will be d) shall be
6. On 7 June a 21-year-old Blue land female _____ murdered in the village of Bluegate.
 a) did c) had e) will be
 b) were d) was
7. The crime figures for last year _____ a definite move towards stability in Blue land.
 a) reflect c) reflecting e) had reflected
 b) to reflect d) reflected
8. Two significant trends _____: a decrease in crimes against persons and an increase in property crimes.
 a) stood out c) stood in e) had stood in
 b) stand out d) stand in front of
9. Murders fell by more than half compared to the previous year and _____ murders decreased by about 35%.
 a) attempted c) attempt e) had attempted
 b) attempting d) to attempted
10. Although reported cases of rape and attempted rape went up, increasing from 150 to 215, this figure _____ necessarily mean an increase in cases of rape.
 a) does not c) was not e) hadn't
 b) do not d) will not
11. Almost everything we do is _____ by rules imposed by morality.
 a) has been governed c) had governed e) governed
 b) is governed d) will governed
12. If we _____ live in a structured society with other people laws would not be necessary.
 a) live c) didn't live e) hasn't been lived
 b) is didn't live d) will didn't live
13. Laws against criminal conduct help _____ our personal property and our lives.
 a) safeguard c) to safeguard e) has been safeguard
 b) is to safeguard d) will to safeguard
14. We turn to the law _____ disputes peacefully.
 a) to resolve c) didn't to resolve e) has been resolved

b) is to resolved d) will resolving

15. Another goal of the law is_____.

a) court c) law e) act

b) fairness d) principle

16. Law is any rule or injunction that must_____.

a) be obeyed c) be obeying e) has been obeyed

b) being obeyed d) obeyed

17. She_____ a case to court

a) brought c) wasn't brought e) has been brought

b) bringing d) be brought

18. Many people _____ where to find these records and do not find it easy to read them.

a) do not know c) do not knowing

b) knowing d) knewn

19. You may wish to take legal action _____ your loss.

a) will recover c) trecover e) to recover

b) recovering d) recovered

20. Some transactions in modern society are so complex that few of us would risk_____ them without first seeking legal advice.

a) make b) maked e) has been maked

c) making d) will making