# Національний юридичний університет імені Ярослава Мудрого Військово-юридичний інститут

Кафедра загальновійськових дисциплін

## ТЕСТИ

# для курсантів (студентів) з навчальної дисципліни «Іноземна мова» (спеціальний курс)

Розробила: Викладачка, кандидатка педагогічних наук

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Харків

Choose the correct answer

1. It is likely that more cases \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the police, suggesting greater public confidence and that women were more willing to report rape than they had been in the past.

a) were reported c) reporting e) will reporting

b) reportes d) to reported

2. The number of reported kidnappings \_\_\_\_\_steady yet.

a) remained c) remains e) had been remained

b) will remain d) remain

3.12 months ago, we \_\_\_\_\_\_that car thefts had decreased dramatically during the conflict between Blueland and Redland but last year the number of car thefts began to increase.

a) reported c) reporting e) had been reported

b) reportes d) to reported

4. Other kinds of theft have also \_\_\_\_\_up.

a) gone b) go c)went d) will go e) would go

5.In particular, cases of robbery \_\_\_\_\_\_ increased from 340 to 490 during the last 12 months.

a) have c) had e) would have

b) has d) was

6. Most other crimes against property, including cases of arson \_\_\_\_\_\_ the same.

a) stayed b) stay c) staying d)will stay e) had been stayed

7.On 12 January 2015 at approximately 1200 hours, I\_\_\_\_\_ dispatched to the Blueville police station in response to a call from United Nations military observers regarding the treatment of a prisoner fromRedland.

a) was b) were c) were been d) did e) had been

8. I \_\_\_\_\_to see the prisoner and Officer Tull refused.

a) requested c)will request e) had been request

b) request d) was request

9. After that the United Nations mandate required me to visit prisoners. a) explaining c) explain e) had been explain b) explained d) will explain 10. I then met the victim, who\_\_\_\_\_ himself as John Bells, 12 November, 2019 resident at 24 High Street. a) identified c) identifying e) had been identify b) identify d) will identify 11. The number of unified combatant commands \_\_\_\_\_\_ fixed by law or regulation. a) isn`t c) wasn`t e) weren`t b) aren`t d) willn`t 12. This practice began during World War II, when global warfare forced the U.S.A. armed services from small, separate branches into an integrated armed force that deployed vast land, sea, and air forces around the globe. a) were change c) to change e) has been change b) was changed d) will change 13. For example, UN troops disarm and demobilize soldiers, help refugees \_\_\_\_\_\_ to their homes and clear mines. e) has been returned a) return c) returnes d) will return b) returned 14. Communications, medical support, supplies, food and transportation for the battalion by 153 men in the Headquarters Company. a) to provide c) provides e) will providing b) providing d) are provided 15. The Fire Support Company \_\_\_\_\_\_ of a Company, an Anti-Tank c) consisted e) will consisting a) consists b) to consist d) consisting 16. An Armoured battalion \_\_\_\_\_\_ three Armoured Infantry Company and three Rifle Platoons. a) had c) - e) will have b) has d) have

17. Each platoon \_\_\_\_\_ one officer and 25 NCO`s, and soldiers.

a) had c) has e) will have

b) - d) have

18. This practice of assigning U.S. military forces responsibility for specific regions worldwide \_\_\_\_\_as the Unified Command Plan.

a) is known c) knewn e) was known

b) will known d) known

19. The continental United States, Canada, Mexico, and portions of the Caribbean region (transferred from Southern Command) \_\_\_\_\_as U.S.A. Northern Command's area of responsibility.

a) will be designated c) to designated e) were designated

b) designated d) is designated

20. Law companies \_\_\_\_\_better all the time and scientists are now working on military sandwiches and pizzas.

a) has been got c) to getting a) are getting

b) will getting d) is getting

#### 2. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

1. He also stated that, when he <u>\_\_\_\_\_</u> taken to the Blueville police station, he was hit in the face and stomach by one of the officers who he identified as Officer George Tull.

a) weren't c) did e) was

b) were d) will

2. Mr Jane indicated that there \_\_\_\_\_ incidents of assault at the Blueville police station in the past.

a) have been c) has been e) was

b) has d) had

- 3. Mr Jack stated he \_\_\_\_\_ prepared to sign a complaint on this matter.
- a) was c) did e) is
- b) were d) will

4.Mr Bells completed \_\_\_\_\_\_ statement and a copy of that form is attached to this report.

a) a written c) written e) had been written

b) writing d) will write

5. After the interview with Mr Bells, I \_\_\_\_\_Officer Tull what the charges and evidence were against Mr Bells.

a) asked c) asking e) had been asked

b) ask d) will ask

6. I then informed Officer Tull that I \_\_\_\_\_taking Mr Bells into.

a) was c) will e) had been

b) were d) had

7. Tull stated that the prisoner \_\_\_\_\_\_ formally charged.

a) had not been c) will e) had been

b) has not been d) did

8 A team with paramedic \_\_\_\_\_\_ embarked in the helicopter.

a) training c) will train e) had been trained

b) train d) trained

9. Soldiers on standby\_\_\_\_\_\_ to an emergency situation.

a) to respond c) will respond e) had been respond

b) responded d) respond

10. Combat troops \_\_\_\_\_\_to provide protection or security at the L2.

a) were tasked c) task e) tasked

b) tasking d) will task

11. Anticipating the needs of a peacetime military organization, an in-depth review by congressional, executive, and military groups \_\_\_\_\_\_even before the end of the war.

a) has been began c) begin e) has began

b) began d) will began

12. The Secretary of the Army is responsible for and has the necessary authority to conduct all affairs of the Department of the Army.

a) was conduct c) conducting e) conducted

b) will conduct	d) to conduct	
13. Philosophers	_the essential nature of law for centuries, yet there is no single	
commonly accepted definition.		
a) have debate	c) debate e) has been debated	
b) have debated	d) will have debated	
14. Some philosophers	, that laws are nothing more than the will of those who	
hold power.		
a) have argued	c) argued e) has been argued	
b) has argued	d) will have argued	
15. In general, law is a sy	stem of rules that a society or governmentin order to	
deal with business agreen	nents, social relationships and crimes.	
a) develops	c) developed e) has been developed	
b) has develops	d) will have develops	
16. In all societies relation	ns between peoplein prescriptive laws.	
a) are regulated	c) regulated e) has been regulated	
b) has regulated	d) will regulating	
17. Law mustby	v citizens.	
a) are be obeyed	c) be obeyed e) has been obeyed	
b) has be obeyed	d) will obeying	
18. The whole system o	f punishment exists for those, whoto obey these	
official rules.		
a) wishes	c) be do not wish e) has been wish	
b) do not wish	d) will wishing	
19. The person who break	an offender or law-breaker.	
a) is called	c) called e) has been called	
b) do not called	d) will calling	
20. The Army is an	, organization of the active component (Regular Army),	
reserve components and c	civilian employees of the Army.	
a) integrated	c) is integrated, e) were integrated,	
b) to integrated	d) will integrated	

Choose the correct answer

1. You \_\_\_\_\_ patrolling in an open field that you believe \_\_\_\_\_ cleared of mines

a) are, has been c) is, been e) wasn`t,-

b) am,- d) will, -

2. The senior United Nations military officer at the scene \_\_\_\_\_\_ control in the field and coordinate all actions until the arrival of the team.

a) will take c) took e) had been took

b) take d) has taked

3. He \_\_\_\_\_\_ then call the Ops Room and give the location, number of casualties and the extent of injuries using the standard Casevac form.

a) will b) is c) shall d) did e) had been

4. You \_\_\_\_\_\_ the person nearest to the casualty and his leg is partially amputated.

a) are c) is e) had been

b) am d) will

5. He \_\_\_\_\_\_ then determine if the Casevac is necessary and, it so, coordinate transport by ambulance from the airport to the hospital.

a) will c) shall e) had been

b) is d) did

6. If the landing zone is hostile, the Duty Security Officer \_\_\_\_\_\_ alert the Ground Rescue Team.

a) will c) shall e) had been

b) is d) did

7.I there is the possibility of a second attack, the Duty Security Officer \_\_\_\_\_\_also deploy the Quick Reaction Force to the incident area.

a) will c) shall e) had been

b) is d) did

8. Cut or remove the casualty's clothing \_\_\_\_\_ the wound.

a) to expose c) is expose e) had been exposed

b) will expose d) did exposed

9. You the commander of a section-strength patrol patrolling in an urban			
environment.			
a) are c) is e) had been			
b) am d) will			
10. You part of a two-man vehicle patrol. You stop at the site of a road traffic			
accident.			
a) are c) is e) had been			
b) am d) will			
<b>11.</b> The Regular Army provides the forcesforward presence and provides forces			
for rapid deployments worldwide.			
a) is supported c) to support e) will support			
b) supported d) was support			
12. A unified command is a commanda broad continuing mission			
a) has been assigned c) assign e) assigned			
b) didn't assigned d) will assigning			
13. Unified and specified commands of militaryfor the integrated effectiveness			
a) providing c) to provide e) has been provided			
b) provide d) will providing			
14. World War II and its aftermaththe impetus for unification of the Military			
Departments under a single cabinet-level secretary.			
a) furnish c) furnished e) has been furnished			
b) furnishing d) will furnished			
15. In general, the Army, within the Department of the Army, combat and			
service forces			
a) includes c) include e) has been included			
b) to include d) will including			
16. It shall be organized, primarily for prompt and sustained combat incident			
a) trained and equipped c) train and equipped e) has trained and			
equipped			
b) to trained and to equipped d) will train and equip			

17. The Army of the Regular Army, the Army National Guard			
a) to consist	c) consists	e) has been consists	
b) consisting	d) will consist		
18. The Department of the Army is separatelyunder the Secretary of the			
Army.			
a) toorganized	c)organizes	e)hasbeenorganized	
b)organized	d)willorganiz	zed	
19. Itundertheauthority, direction, and control of the Secretary of Defense			
1) · 10	unority, uncerion, ai	nd controlottne Secretary	of Defense
a) operates	•	e)hasbeenoperated	of Defense
	•		of Defense
a) operates b)operated	c)operate d)willoperate		
a) operates b)operated	c)operate d)willoperate	e)hasbeenoperated	
<ul><li>a) operates</li><li>b)operated</li><li>20. The Secretary of the A</li></ul>	c)operate d)willoperate rmy is responsible	e)hasbeenoperated	

Choose the correct answer

1. With this communications responsibility \_\_\_\_\_\_the myriad duties associated with

assisting the President and Secretary of Defense

a) will come c) to come e) had been come

b) came d) come

2. One of the soldiers \_\_\_\_\_on the arm by a mosquito.

a) was bitten c) bit e) had been bitten

b) will bite d) bitting

3. One of the soldiers \_\_\_\_\_in a cold sweat.

a) woke c) woken e) had been woke

b) woke up d) was woke

4. A snake nearly \_\_\_\_\_\_into one of the sleeping bags.

a) get c) getting e) had been got

b) got d) will get

the bridge e) had been surrounded a) surround c) surrounding b) surrounded d) has surrounded 6. You'll never guess what to me the other day. a) will happen c) happening e) had been happened d) happened b) happen 7. Oh, no. I can't \_\_\_\_\_it. a) had believed d) to believe b) believed e) believe c) believing 8. I'll never forget the first time I \_\_\_\_\_lawyer John. a) met c) will meet e) had been met b) meet d) meeting 9. And then everyone just . a) to disappear c) disappears e) had been disappeared b) disappeared d) disappearing 10. The United States \_\_\_\_\_\_ the only state, which divides the entire globe into military command. a) was c) have e) d) having b) is 11. Every year, the NATO school \_\_\_\_\_ about 7,000 students from 52 countries. a) he c) we e)re b) has d) been 12. Most students \_\_\_\_\_\_ from NATO countries but some students come from Partner countries. a) is c)e) are d) were b) am 13. About 1,000 students \_\_\_\_\_ from the USA. b) a) am c) is

5. The enemy is reported to be a reinforced rifle platoon holding the key terrain.

d) are	e) were		
14courses are for l	NCOS and about ten percent of	the students are NCOS. Not	
all students are military.			
a) a few	c) some	e) now	
b) -	d) any		
15. There110 instru	actors at the school.		
a) are	c) am	e) -	
b) were	d) is		
16. Most instructors	military but sometimes jou	rnalists and other civilians	
teach classes.			
a) is	c) am	e) were	
b )are	d) -		
17. About 25 percent of the s	chool's instructorsAr	nerican	
a) are c) am e)	were		
b) - d) is			
18.The whole system of puni	shment exists for those who	to obey these official	
rules.			
a) wishes	c) be do not wish e) has been	n wished	
b) do not wish d	) will wishing		
19. The person, who breaks the lawan offender or law-breaker.			
a) is called	c) called e) has been c	alled	
b) do not called d)	will calling		
20. Roman law developed from the laws of the Twelve Tables so that plebeians			
how they should be ruled.			
a) has been know c)	to know e) would know	W	
b) knewn d) y	vill know		

Choose the correct answer

1. The enemy is reported to be a reinforced rifle platoon \_\_\_\_\_\_ the key terrain surrounding the bridge.

a) held c) holding e) had been held

b) hold d) was held

2. You company is \_\_\_\_\_\_ of three rifle platoons plus an attached section 0f 81 mm mortars.

- a) composes c) will be composing e) had been composed
- b) composed d) composing
- 3. You battalion has been tasked <u>a bridgehead over the River Sill</u>.
- a) to secure c) securing e) had been secured
- b) secures d) secured
- 4. Main effort is the amount of confidence that a group of soldiers \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) feel c) feels e) had been felt
- b) felt d) have felt
- 5. How the commander plans \_\_\_\_\_\_ the battle is Commander's intent
- a) to fight c) fighting e) had been fought
- b) fought d) had fought
- 6. No armoured vehicle but they \_\_\_\_\_mortars.
- a) have c) having e) had been

b) had d) will have

- 7. Tomorrow the platoon sergeant \_\_\_\_\_\_with the patrols
- a) going out c) will go out e) had been go out
- b) go out d) going out
- 8. Why \_\_\_\_\_\_the company commander send out recce patrols yesterday?
- a) doing c) do e) had did
- b) did d) had done
- 9. Why were mortars \_\_\_\_\_\_before the attack?

- a) employed c) employing e) had employed
- b) employ d) employing
- 10.Why did the battalion commander \_\_\_\_\_\_to attack at first light?
- a) decided c) deciding e) decide
- b) will decide d) was deciding

11. The Department of the Army is separately \_\_\_\_\_under the Secretary of the Army.

- a) was organized c) to organized e) were organized
- b) organized d) will organized
- 12. The Movement Control Detachment is responsible for all movement of personnel

and supplies, it \_\_\_\_\_a sergeant and three corporals.

- a) is comprises c) comprises
- b) comprised d) will comprising
- 13. Below the Chief of Staff the HQ structure \_\_\_\_\_on a cell principle.
- a) is based c) bases e) has been based
- b) based d) will base
- 14.Speed is an important asset for aircraft carriers, as they need \_\_\_\_\_\_anywhere.
- a) is deployed c) deployed e) has been deployed
- b) deployes d) to be deployed
- 15. An aircraft carrier is a warship that serves as a seagoing airbase, \_\_\_\_\_with a

full-length flight deck and facilities for carrying, arming, deploying, and recovering aircraft

- a) equipped c) equippeding e) has been equipped
- b) to equipped d) will equipped

16.Typically, it is the capital ship of a fleet, as it allows a naval force\_\_\_\_\_air power worldwide

- a) projected c) project e) has been projected
- b) to project d) will project
- 17. At 15:30 you \_\_\_\_\_back to Oberammergau.
- a) started c) start e) has been started

- b) to start d) will start
- 18. He had an accident and his leg\_\_\_\_\_.
- a) is broken c) broke e) has been broken
- b) to broken d) will break
- 19. During Bright Star, there are exercises in the field and \_\_\_\_\_\_ for commanders.
- a) exercises c) is exercises e) has been exercises
- b) to exercises d) are exercises

20. Every two years, more than 70,000 troops from 11 countries \_\_\_\_\_\_ part in the Bright Star multinational exercise in Egypt.

a) take c) is take e) has been took

b) to took d) are taken

#### 6. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

1. In most countries the armed forces \_\_\_\_\_\_ into three or four Military branches: army, navy, and air force.

- a) are divided c) to divide e) had been divided
- b) divided d) will are divid

2. It is common, at least in the European and North American militaries, \_\_\_\_\_\_to the building blocks of a military as commands, formations and units.

a) are refer c) to refer e) had been refering

b) refering d) will refer

3. A typical unit is a homogeneous military organization ( combat-support or non-

combat in capability), that \_\_\_\_\_\_ service personnel predominantly

a) include c) includes e) had been included

b) to include d) including

4. Different armed forces, and even different branches of service of the armed forces, may \_\_\_\_\_the same name \_\_\_\_\_different types of organizations.

- a) use, to denote c) using, to denote e) had been used, to denote
- b) -, to denote d) will using, denoting

5. In most navies a squadron is of several ships; in most air forces it is a unit. c) a ship e) had been part a) a formation d) goal b) part 6. A table of organization and equipment is a document by the U.S.A. Army Force c) publish e) had been published a) published b) publishing d) to publish 7. It also information on the mission and capabilities of a unit as well as the unit's current status. a) providing c) provides e) had been provided b) to provide d) will providing 8. During World War II the Red Army \_\_\_\_\_\_the basic organizational structure. a) used c) use e) had been used b) uses d) will using 9. Aircraft carriers are typically \_\_\_\_\_by a captain. a) commanded c) command e) had been commanded b) to command d) will command 10. Submarines and destroyers are typically by a captain or commander. a) command c) commanded e) had been command b) will command d) to command 11. We \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the top of Holborn Hill before I \_\_\_\_\_\_ that he was not working at all. a) had got, knew c) were getting, knew e) got, known d) have got, have known b) got, knew 12. Turning from the Temple gate as soon as I thewarning, I my way to Fleet Street, and then\_\_\_\_\_to Covent Garden. a) was reading, made, drove b) have read, made, drove e) to read, made, drive c) had read, made, drove d) read, made, drove

13. Seventy-seven detective novels and books of stories by Agatha Christie into every major language, and her sales in tens of millions. a) are translated, are calculated c) have been translated, are calculated b) were translated, were calculated d) had been translated, were calculated e) were translated, was calculated 14. In recent years, lawyer developments human life on our world a) have changed c) are changing e) were changing b) changed d) change 15. Before we from swimming in the river near the military camp, someone our clothes, and we had to walk back with our towels around us. c) were returning, stole a) returned, stole e) will returning, stolen b) had returned, had stolen d) returned, had stolen 16. Our new neighbours \_\_\_\_\_ in Arizona for ten years before moving to their present house. a) had been living c) have been living e) was lived b) lived d) were living 17. The operational concept of the armored and mechanized divisions is and sustain the initiative. c) gains e) will gains a) to gain b) have to gain d) had to gain 18. The Army \_\_\_\_\_\_, trained and equipped primarily for prompt a) was organized c) shall be organized e) has been organizing b) organized d) had been organizing 19. The Army advisers' efforts the Guard's training readiness have been limited by an ambiguous definition a) to improve c) improved e) has been improved b) improving d) will to improve 20. The postmobilization model estimated, that the brigades 75 days e) has been need a) would need c) need b) had need d) will need

Choose the correct answer

1. The studies \_\_\_\_\_\_by Service interests, that reflected the opinions of experienced wartime military and civilian leaders with vastly different views of the postwar future.

- a) were influenced c) to influenced e) was influenced
- b) influenced d) will been influenced
- 2. Additionally, Naval organization \_\_\_\_\_aboard a single ship.
- a) to continue c) continues e) will continue
- b) had continued d) continued

3. The operational Army \_\_\_\_\_\_numbered armies, corps, divisions, brigades, and battalions.

- a) consisting c) consists of e) will consisting
- b) consist d) consisted

4. The structure of the United States Army is complex, and can \_\_\_\_\_ in several different ways.

- a) be interpreted c) interpreted e) will interpreting
- b) to interpreted d) will be interprete
- 5. Special branches \_\_\_\_\_, those groupings of military occupational specialties
- a) contains c) to contain e) will be containing
- b) containing d) have been contain
- 6. Field army formerly \_\_\_\_\_\_of an army headquarters battalion, two corps, army troops.
- a) are consisted c) consisting e) will be consist
- b) consisted d) to consist

7. The usually civilian or partly civilian executive control over the national military

- organization is \_\_\_\_\_ in democracies countries.
- a) exercises c) exercised e) had been exercised
- b) to exercised d) will exercising

8. Many countries a variation on the standard model of three or four basic Military branches. a) have c) having e) had been b) had d) will have 9. A nation's coast guard may also\_\_\_\_\_an independent military branch. a) be c) has been e) had been b) been d) was 10. A number of countries \_\_\_\_\_\_ no navy for geographical reasons. a) had c) have e) had been b) having d) will have 11. All equipment \_\_\_\_\_\_air transportable and, except for aircraft, must be airdroppable. c) e) is a) were d) will b) was 12. Special staff considerations to attack by enemy armor or motorized formations. e) must be given a) might given c) b) was d) will giving 13. The division \_\_\_\_\_\_\_sufficient armor protection to defeat heavier armored formations at close range. a) not having e) has not having c) do b) had d) does not have 14. General McKenzie \_\_\_\_\_in charge of the Navy, and he \_\_\_\_\_\_his colleague General Marshall, who was in charge of the Army. c) -, was visiting e) were, was visited a) was, was visiting b) -, had visiting d) wasn't visiting 15. McKenzie at the military camp and is greeted by Marshal now. a) arrives c) was arrives e) will arrives b) arriving d) wasn't arrives

16. The Navy are so well \_\_\_\_\_, you could see they're the bravest men all over the country."

a) traines,- c) trained, could see e) train, can see

b) traine,- d) will training, could see

17. The various national military services \_\_\_\_\_arbitrary maximums on the caliber of the weapons regarded as small arms.

- a) have set c) setted e) has set
- b) had set d) will setting

18. These limits \_\_\_\_\_ from time to time.

- a) have changed c) changed e) has changed
- b) have been changed d) will changed

19. It \_\_\_\_\_\_the development of increased velocities and improved ballistic qualities.

a) allowed	c) allow	e) has allowed	
b) have been allow	ed d) will allow		
20. 1 think it	_a difficult criminal pr	ocess.	
a) is going to be	c) have been	e) was	
b) will be	d) had been		

#### 8. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

1. The helicopters \_\_\_\_\_\_daily according to the Air Tasking Order.

a) were tasked c) tasked e) are tasked

b) task d) tasking

2. The senior UN military officer at the scene \_\_\_\_\_\_ control in the field and coordinate all actions until the arrival of the Casevac team.

a) had took c) taking e) will take

b) take d) took

3. If there are no hostile elements in the landing zone, the Air Medical Evacuation team \_\_\_\_\_\_the CASEVAC flight.

a) board c) will be board e) had board

b) will board d) boarded

4. In February, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ on a peace enforcement operation to the Democratic Republic

a) was deployed c) deploy e) had been deployed

b) deployed d) were deployed

5. In the fire months my platoon \_\_\_\_\_ in the DRCA.

a) have spent c) spend e) had been spent

b) spent d) was spent

6. If you \_\_\_\_\_, you will need enough troops to secure any casualties, set up an overwatch position

a) attacked c) are attacked e) had been attacked

b) attack d) were attacked

7. Last week, a patrol by 1 Platoon \_\_\_\_\_ an IEO by the side of the road.

a) discover c) were discover e) had been discovered

b) was discover d) discovered

8. Tomorrow, your platoon \_\_\_\_\_\_a dismounted patrol in the centre of the city.

a) conducted c) conduct e) had been conducted

b) will conduct d) was conducted

9. At about 7.45 p.m. Jack \_\_\_\_\_\_through the square on his way house from work.

a) were walking c) was walking e) had been walked

b) walking d) walk

10. They saw Officer Tull and Officer Watson \_\_\_\_\_\_ with John Bells in the bar.

a) speak c) was speaking e) had been spoken

b) speaking d) spoke

**11.** My sight is getting worse. Next year, I am afraid, I\_\_\_\_\_read detectives without glasses.

a) cannot c) could not

b) may not d) will not be able to

12. Police, firefighters, newspaper reporters and radio broadcasters \_\_\_\_\_\_work on holiday in the USA.

a) must	c) might		
b) could	d) should		
13. <u>you</u> g	et up early to meet the lawyer delegation at the airport?		
a) Did, have to	c) Have, had to		
b) Had, to	d) Must, have to		
14. Teenagers who com	mit crimesbe treated as adults and sentenced to		
significant punishment.			
a) would	c) should		
b) ought	d) have		
15. The Senate and the H	House of Representativesapprove a bill for it to		
become a law.			
a) had to	c) was to		
b) should	d) must		
16. When Frank was 13,	herun 100 metres in 15 seconds.		
a) must	c) can		
b) could	d) could have		
17. Janet and Tom did no	ot want to come with us at first time but in the end		
we_ persuade the	m.		
a) were able to	c) might		
b) should	d) could have		
18. The baseball match was cancelled last week. Craiganyway because he			
was ill.			
a) must not play	c) should not play		
b) could not have played	d) cannot play		
19. You have got plenty of time. You hurry.			
a) must not	c) need not		
b) should not	d) may not		
20. According to the law	yer contract, the goodsat the port at the end of the		
week.			
a) will arrive	c) should arrive		

b) are to arrive d) could arrive

# 9. Complete grammar test

Choose the correct answer

1. Heinvestigated a murder for years.		
a) weren't c) haven't e) hasn't		
b) does 't d) will haven't		
2. The Barnew members since June		
a) hasn't admitted c) haven't admitted e) not admitted		
b) does 't admitted d) will haven't admitted		
3. Ievidence in the court for many years.		
a) hasn't given c) haven't given e) not given		
b) does 't given d) will haven't given		
4. Steve Williamsthe Rules of Professional Conduct for ages.		
a) hasn't violated c) haven't violated e) not violated		
b) does 't violated d) will haven't violated		
5. This attorneya case in a long while.		
a) hasn't lost c) haven't lost e) not lost		
b) does 't lost d) will haven't lost		
6. This military lawyeron duty for the last few days.		
a) hasn't been c) haven't been e) wasn`t been		
b) does 't b d) will haven't		
7. Iwith a common law action since last year.		
a) hasn't dealt c) haven't dealt e) wasn't dealt		
b) does 't deal d) haven't deal		
8. Military organizationof the armed forces of a state so as to offer		
such military capability as a national defense policy may require.		
a) is the structuring c) structuring e) wasn't tructuring		
b) is the structure d) have structuring		

9. The usually civilian or partly civilian executive control over the national military organization \_\_\_\_\_ in democracies by an elected political leader as a member of the government's Cabinet.

a) is exercised c) exercised e) will exercising b) were exercised d) exercises 10. The government's Cabinet, usually \_\_\_\_\_as a Minister of Defense. a) is know c) known e) was known d) will know b) knewn 11.He investigated a murder for years. a) hasn't c) haven't e) would haven't b) does 't d) will haven't 12. The Bar new members since June a) hasn't admitted c) haven't admitted e) would admitting d) will haven't admitted b) does 't admitted 13. I evidence in the court for many years. c) haven't given a) hasn't given e) would given b) does 't given d) will haven't given 14. Steve Williams\_\_\_\_\_\_the Rules of Professional Conduct for ages. a) hasn't violated c) haven't violated e) wouldn't violated b) does 't violated d) will haven't violated 15. This attorney \_\_\_\_\_a case in a long while. a) hasn't lost c) haven't lost e) wouldn`t lost d) will haven't lost b) does 't lost 16. This military lawyer \_\_\_\_\_ on duty for the last few days. a) hasn't been c) haven't been e) wouldn't been b) does 't b d) will haven't 17. I with a common law action since last year. c) haven't dealt e) wouldn't dealt a) hasn't dealt b) does 't deal d) haven't deal

18. Military organization \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the armed forces of a state so as to offer such military capability as a national defense policy may require.

- a) is the structuring c) structuring e) had been structured
- b) is the structure d) have structuring

19. The usually civilian or partly civilian executive control over the national military organization \_\_\_\_\_\_in democracies by an elected political leader as a member of the government's Cabinet.

- a) is exercised c) exercised e) had been exercised
- b) is exercising d) exercises

20. The government's Cabinet, usually \_\_\_\_\_as a Minister of Defense.

a) is know c) known e) had been knewn

b) knewn d) will know

## **10.Complete grammar test**

Choose the correct answer

1. In most countries the armed forces \_\_\_\_\_ into three or four Military branches: army, navy,air force.

a) are divided c) to divide e) was divided

b) divided d) will are divid

2. It is common, at least in the European and North American militaries, \_\_\_\_\_\_to the building blocks of a military as commands, formations, and units.

a) are refer c) to refer e) was refered

b) refering d) will refer

3. A typical unit is a homogeneous military organization (either combat, combatsupport or non-combat in capability), that \_\_\_\_\_service personnel predominantly

- a) include c) includes e) was included
- b) to include d) including

4. Different armed forces, and even different branches of service of the armed forces,

may \_\_\_\_\_the same name \_\_\_\_\_different types of organizations.

- a) use, to denote c) using, to denote e) was used, -
- b) -, to denote d) will using, denoting

5. In most navies a squadron is of several ships; in most air forces it is a unit. a) a formation c) a ship e) a boat d) goal b) part 6. A table of organization and equipment is a document \_\_\_\_\_\_ by the U.S. Army Force. a) published c) publish e) had been published b) publishing d) to publish 7. It also information on the mission and capabilities of a unit as well as the unit's current status. c) provides e) had been provided a) providing b) to provide d) will providing 8. During World War II the Red Army \_\_\_\_\_\_ the basic organizational structure. a) used c) use e) had been used b) uses d) will using 9. Aircraft carriers are typically \_\_\_\_\_by a captain. e) had been commanded a) commanded c) command b) to command d) will command 10. Submarines and destroyers are typically \_\_\_\_\_ by a captain or commander. a) command c) was commanded e) commanded d) to comman b) will command 11. In most countries the armed forces into three or four Military branches : army, navy, and air force. a) were divided c) to divide e) are divided d) will are divid b) divided 12. It is common, at least in the European and North American militaries, to the building blocks of a military as commands, formations and units. a) are refer c) to refer e) were refered b) refering d) will refer

13. A typical unit is a homogeneous military organization (either combat, combat-			
support or non-combat in capability) thatservice personnel predominantly			
a) include c) includes e) were included			
b) to include d) including			
14. Different armed forces, and even different branches of service of the armed			
forces, maythe same namedifferent types of organizations.			
a) use , to denote c) using, to denote e) were use, to denote			
b) -, to denote d) will using, denoting			
15. In most navies a squadron is of several ships; in most air forces it is a			
unit.			
a) a formation c) a ship e) an aim			
b) part d) goal			
16. A table of organization and equipment is a documentby the U.S. Army			
Force			
a) published c) publish e) had been published			
b) publishing d) to publish			
17. It alsoinformation on the mission and capabilities of a unit as well as the unit's			
current status.			
a) providing c) provides e) had been provided			
b) to provide d) will providing			
18. During World War II the Red Armythe basic organizational structure.			
a) used c) use e) had been use			
b) uses d) will using			
19. Aircraft carriers are typicallyby a captain.			
a) will commanded c) command e) commanded			
b) to command d) will command			
20. Submarines and destroyers are typicallyby a captain or commander.			
a) command c) commanded e) had been commanded			
b) will command d) to command			

Choose the correct answer

1. When Mark arrived from military camp, the Johnsons\_\_\_\_\_dinner, but stopped in order to talk to him.

a) were having c) had been having e) was having d) was having b) had 2. While Tom\_\_\_\_\_a detective book, Marhta\_\_\_\_\_TV detectives. a) was reading, watched c) was reading, was watching e) was read, watching b) read, watched d) read, was watching 3. The food that Ann is cooking in the kitchen delicious. e) had been smelt a) is smelling c) smelt b) smells d) will smell 4. We called our friends in London yesterday to tell them about the reunion that we . e) had been planned a) will plan c) plan d) have planned b) were planning 5. Catherine is studying law at the university, and so Nick. a) is c) was e) had been b) does d) were 6.1 feel terrible. I think I to be sick. e) had been gone a) will c) am going d) will be going b) go 7. My colleagues usually four days a week, and tills week they five days. a) work, work c) are working, are working e) had been working,b) are working, work d) work, are working 8. It outside; 1 do not like to walk in such weather. c) is raining e) had been rained a) rains d) is rained b) is rain

law. a) will have b) am having c) have c) have e) had been have d) would have 10. At 10 o'clock in the wrning on Montay Toma delegation in the office.
b) am having d) would have
10. At 10 o'clock in the morning on Monday Toma delegation in the office.
a) will receive b) receiving c) is receiving d) would receive e) will be
receiving
11. The modern U.S. A. Navy is primarilyon a number of standard groupings
of vessels.
a) based c) base e) had been base
b) bases d) will base
12. Additionally, Naval organizationaboard a single ship.
a) to continue c) continues e) had been continued
b) had continued d) continued
13. The operational Army numbered armies, corps, divisions, brigades, and
battalions that conduct full spectrum operations around the world.
a) consisting c) consists of e) had been consisted
b) consist d) consisted
14. The structure of the United States Army is complex, and canin several
different ways: operational/administrative, and branches
a) be interpreted c) interpreted e) had been interpreted
b) to interpreted d) will be interprete
15. Special branchesthose groupings of military occupational specialties
a) contains c) to contain e) had been contain
b) containing d) have been contain
16. Field army formerlyof an army headquarters battalion, two corps, army
troops
a) are consisted c) consisting e) had been consist
b) consisted d) to consist

17. The usually civilian or partly civilian executive control over the national military			
organization is in democracies countries			
a) exercises c) exercised e) had been exercised			
b) to exercised d) will exercising			
18. Many countriesa variation on the standard model of three or four			
basic Military branches.			
a) have c) having e) had been			
b) had d) will have			
19. A nation's coast guard may alsoan independent military branch			
a) be c) has been e) had been			
b) been d) was			
20. A number of countriesno navy, for geographical reasons.			
a) had c) have e) had been			
b) having d) will have			
12. Complete grammar test			
Choose the correct answer			
1. Unification of the Services under a single departmentlaw and the powers			
of the Secretary of National Defense.			
a) was c) has e) were			
b) have d) had			
2. A plate slipped out of my hands, when Ithe washing up.			
a) is doing c) had done e) was doing			
b) did d) was done			
3. It's nine o'clock. The cadetsa lesson.			
a) will be having c) have e) wasn't have			
b) are having d) have had			
4. The roles and missions of the military Servicesby Executive Order.			
a) is defined c) was defined e) had been defined			
b) has defined d) were defined			
5. By summer youEnglish for two years.			

a) '11 study c) '11 have been studying e) wasn't been studying b) have studied d) are studying 6. What you at this time yesterday? a) was doing c) did do e) been studying b) have done d) were doing 7. We're late. The court session \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ finished by the time we \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the centre. a) is finished, get c) will have finished, get e) had been finished'11 get b) will be finished, '11 get d) finished, '11 get 8. The law documents by the time I come. c) '11 be typed a) '11 have been typed e) had been typed b) '11 have typed d) will be typing 9. Last year 1\_\_\_\_\_ill only twice. e) had been a) was c) am b) have been d) has been 10. 1 these law orders for one hour. a) am writing c) have written e) had been wrote b) 've been writing d) was writing 11. The NATO School \_\_\_\_\_ with two courses in 2016 and now offers over 100 different courses to Alliance members and partners on subjects related to NATO's policies, strategies, missions and operations. a) started c) to start e) had been started b) starting d) startes 12. The school \_\_\_\_\_\_ multinational military education and individual training in support of current and developing NATO operations. a) conducted c) conducts e) had been conducted d) will conducting b) to conduct 13. NATO School cooperation nowadays, dialogue, and information exchange, as well as education and training, with military and civilian personnel from non-NATO nations.

a)	including	c) includes	e) had been included
b)	to include	d) included	
14.	Primarilyon indivi	dual education, NA	ΓΟ School also supports many aspects
of	collective training		
a)	focused	c) focuse	e) had been focused
b)	to focus	d) focusing	
15.	In general, the Army, w	vithin the Departmen	nt of the Army, combat and
ser	vice forces		
a)	includes	c) include	e) had been included
b)	to include	d) will including	ng
16.	It shall be organized,	prim	arily for prompt and sustained combat
inc	ident		
a)	trained and equipped	c	) train and equipped e) had train and
equ	upped		
b)	to trained and to equipped	ed d)	will train and equip
17.	The Armyof t	he Regular Army, th	ne Army National Guard
a)	to consist	c) consists	e) had consist
b)	consisting	d) will consist	
18.	The Department of the	Army is separately	under the Secretary of the
Ar	my.		
a)	to organized	c) organizes	e) had organized
b)	organized	d) will organize	d
19.	Itunder the aut	hority, direction, and	d control of the Secretary of Defense
a)	operates	c) operate	e) had been operate
b)	operated	d) will operate	
20.	While over the last deca	ades the curriculum	on courses reflecting the
mi	litary circumstances of th	ne Cold War	
a)	to focussed	c) focussed	e) had been focussed
b)	focussing	d) will focusse	

Choose the correct answer			
1. The National Security Actto change the name of the NME to the			
Department of Defense	and to recognize it as an executive department.		
a) have amended	c) was amended a) had been amended		
b) were amended	d) has been amended		
2. Itfor three ho	urs.		
a) was snowing	c) is snowing a) had been snowed		
b) snowed	d) has been snowing		
3. My sister learns Engl	ish and shevery well.		
a) does	c) is doing e) had been did		
b) do	d) did		
4. My nephew is at mili	tary college now and my sonto college next year.		
a) is going	c) '11 go e) had been went		
b) is going to go	d) goes		
5. Theyus severa	al military telegrams lately.		
a) send	c) sent e) had been sent		
b) 've sent	d) are sending		
6. Don't worry! An advo	ocatebetter.		
a)get	c)havegot e)hadbeengot		
b)gets	d)isgetting		
7.Heundertreatr	nentfortwomonthsbutthereare no signs of improvement.		
a)wasbeen	c)was e)'sbeen		
b)is	d)isbeing		
8. The Army Staffby the Chief of Staff of the Army, who is appointed by the			
President for a period of four years.			
a) is headed	c) headed e) had been headed		
b) has headed	d) head		
9. This dictionary	_much and is very valuable to me.		
a) costed	c) cost e) had been cost		

b) is costing	d) had cost	
10.1 wonder why John_	a military lawyer job yet.	
a) finds	c) didn't find e) not find	
b) hasn't found	d) found	
11. There is a high priority requirementindividuals, both on the military and		
on the civilian side		
a) to develop	c) developed e) had been developed	
b) develops	d) will to developing	
12. These consideration	me to the conclusion that it is highly desirable to	
establish in the near future a NATO Defense College		
a) brought	c) have brought e) had been brought	
b) to brought	d) had have brought	
13. The divisions	closely together to provide breadth, flexibility and quality of	
high-level strategic education.		
a) working	c) work e) had been worked	
b) to work	d) had work	
14. The Director of Management supervises management of the NDC's financial and		
technical resources with	the aim of the quality of life in the College now	
a) improving	c) are improving e) had been improved	
b) to improve	d) had improved	
15. Research at the NATO Defense College, by the Research Division last		
month		
a) carried out	c) are carried out e) had been carried	
b) carries	d) carried	
16. NATO's support for senior military education in Ukraine_ with the first		
"International Week" yesterday		
a) started	c) starts e) had been started	
b) will start	d) to start	
17. The School NATO's with two courses in 1953		
a) startes	c) started e) had been started	

b) to start	d) had started	
18. The combat units of the Ar	mythe 20 active and reserve component	
divisions		
a) includes	c) included e) had been included	
b) include	d) had include	
19. Combat service support un	itslogistical, communications, medical,	
transportation		
a) had provided	c) provided e) provide	
b) provides	d) will providing	
20. This supporting structure, manned by both military and civilian personnel,		
different functional		
a) had been provided	c) provided e) provides	
b) to provide	d) will providing	

Choose the correct answer

1. In spite of the fact that it \_\_\_\_\_all day long, the match \_\_\_\_\_and the stands were full of spectators.

a) had been raining, cancelled c) was raining, has not cancelled e) had been raining, was not cancelled

b) rained, was not cancelled d) had rained, had not been cancelled

Many football fans claimed that after "Real FC"\_\_\_\_\_that important game
it\_\_\_\_\_no chance to win the championship.

a) lost, had b) lose, has c) had lost, had d) will lose, will have e) lost, had

3. I wish he \_\_\_\_last Friday but his flight \_\_\_\_\_because of bad weather. If he \_\_\_\_\_the next day I would have brought him by car.

a) arrived, was cancelled, calledc) had arrived, had been cancelled, callede) arrived,-

b) had arrived, was cancelled, had called d) arrived, have cancelled, had called

4. After many long years of devoted and patient instruction, the doctor \_\_\_\_\_able to get the boy to clothe and feed himself, recognize and utter a number of words, as well as write letters

a) was c) had been e) been

b) has been d) were

5. At the first stages of the Industrial Revolution advertising \_\_\_\_\_\_a relatively straightforward means of announcement and communication and was used mainly to promote novelties and fringe products which \_\_\_\_\_unknown to the public.

a) had been, were b) had been, had been c) was, were d) was being, were e) weren`t,-

6. Towards the end of the 19th century the larger lawyer companies \_\_\_\_\_\_more and more on mass advertising to promote their new range of products. The market during this period \_\_\_\_\_\_by a small number of giant, conglomerate enterprises.

a) relied, has been controlled c) were relying, has been controlled e) weren't relying,-

b) relied, had been controlled d) relied, were controlled

7. To cater for the fitness boom of the 80s and provide the up-to-date facilities people want, over 1,500 private health and fitness clubs \_\_\_\_\_\_ during the past 15 years.

a) were built b) had been built c) have been built d) will be built e) weren`t built

8. In 1936 the British Broadcasting Corporation\_\_\_\_\_to provide a public radio service. Since then the BBC \_\_\_\_\_by the establishment of independent and commercial radio and television, which\_\_\_\_\_the BBC's broadcasting monopoly.

a) was established, was influenced, removed c) was established, has been influenced, had removed

b) was established, has been influenced, removed d) was established, had been influenced, removed

e) sestablished, influenced, removed

9. The Neolithic Age was a period, which in approximately 6000 B.C. and until 3000 B.C.

a) began, lasted c) began, was lasting e) begun, lasted

b) had begun, lasted d) had begun, had been lasting			
10. A major problem in the construction of new courts is that windowswhile			
air conditioning			
a) eliminated, have not been perfected c) had been eliminated, had not been			
perfected			
b) were eliminated, were not perfected d) eliminate, are not perfected			
e) have been eliminated, have not been perfected			
11. They must They have been working a military lawyer all day.			
a) were tired c) to be tired e) be tired			
b) tired d) be tiring			
12. You can'tafter having such a big meal.			
a) hunger c) be hungry e) was hungry			
b) hungry d) to be hungry			
13. She mustUkrainian with such a surname.			
a) to be c) be being e) was			
b) be d) -			
14. They mustvery satisfied after being graded highly.			
a) to feel c) felt e) has felt			
b) be feeling d) feel			
15. She can'tto military department. It's after ten o'clock.			
a) come c) have come e) has came			
b) be coming d) to come			
16. You must! No one enjoys taking exams!			
a) joke c) be joking			
b) not joke d) not to joke			
17. Weit for half an hour when the judge entered to the court.			
a) have discussed c) discussed e) has discussed			
b) were discussing d) had been discussing			
18. Hebe ill because I've just spoken to him.			
a) can c) should e) hasn`t			

b) must d) can't		
19. His trainbe late because it is always on time.		
a) can c) shouldn't e) should		
b) can't d) ought		
20. He want to miss the examof criminal law, because he is hardworking.		
a) wasn`t c) must e) can't		
b) shouldn't d) can		
15. Complete grammar test		
Choose the correct answer		
1. The wonderful filmon videotape, and itby the whole family.		
a) was recorded, was watched c) recorded, is watched e) had been recorded,		
watched		
b) is recorded, was watched d) was recorded, is watched		
2. Nobody likes when hefor the offence, which he did not commit.		
a) blames c) is blamed e) was blamed		
b) was blamed d) blamed		
3. Sheif she had been wearing a seat-belt.		
a) will not have injured c) would not injure e) was injure		
b) would not have been injured d) will not injure		
4. Over 50 million students in American schools to the military colleagues.		
a) were enrolled c) has enrolled		
b) are enrolled d) was enrolled		
5. America's first college, Harvard,in Massachusetts in the 17th century.		
a) is being founded c) was founded e) had been founded		
b) had been founded d) has been founded		
6. The story of the first Thanksgiving feastamong the Americans.		
a) is well-known c) would have been well-known e) had been well-known		
b) have been well-known d) was well-known		
7. The studentson the topic «Lawyer process» at the end of the term.		
a) will be tested c) will have been tested e) had been tested		

b) are being tested d) were tested

8. Now London's councilmen\_\_\_\_\_to approve the erection of a life-size statue of Charlie Chaplain in the costume that the British-born comedian made famous in his films.

a) being asked	c) are being asked e) had been asked	
b) asked	d) was asked	
9. Mr. S. was sure that prisoners of conscience in at least 60 countries.		
a) are being held	c) being held e) had been held	
b) were being held	d) hold	
10. In time of war or oth	her national emergency, he mayfor an additional four	
years.		
a) is reappointed	c) has been reappointed e) be reappointed	
b) is being reappointed	d) was reappointed	
11. My sight is getting v	vorse. Next year, I am afraid, Iread detectives without	
glasses.		
a) cannot	c) could not e) could	
b) may not	d) will not be able to	
12. Police, firefighters, newspaper reporters and radio broadcasters _work on holiday		
in the USA.		
a) can	c) might e) must	
b) could	d) should	
13. <u>you</u> ge	t up early to meet the lawyer delegation at the airport?	
a) -, have c)	have, had to e) did, have to	
b) had, to d)	must, have to	
14. Teenagers who com	mit crimesbe treated as adults and sentenced to	
significant punishment.		
a) would	c) should e) can	
b) ought	d) have	
15. The Senate and the House of Representativesapprove a bill for it to		
become a law.		

a) had to c) was to e) mustn`t d) must b) should 16. When Frank was 13, he\_\_\_\_\_run 100 metres in 15 seconds. a) must e) can`t c) can d) could have b) could 17. Janet and Tom did not want to come with us at first time but in the end persuade them. we\_ a) were able to c) might e) can d) could have b) should 18. The baseball match was cancelled last week. Craig anyway because he was ill. a) must not play c) should not play e) can play b) could not have played d) cannot play 19. You have got plenty of time. You\_\_\_\_hurry. c) need not e) need a) must not b) should not d) may not 20. According to the lawyer contract, the goods\_\_\_\_\_\_at the port at the end of the week. c) should arrive e) had arrived a) will arrive b) are to arrive d) could arrive